## Giving Credit Where Credit is Due

## Do you cite EVERYTHING?

# Rule: Common knowledge is <u>not</u> cited.

Guideline: Use common sense and ethics. Not sure? Ask your teacher or cite it better safe than sorry.

## Works Cited

- Comprehensive details describing your credible, relevant sources
- Featured as a separate sheet at end of the paper
- Needs to be completed 1<sup>st</sup>
- It's NOT a list of URLs

## Basic MLA Format

Lastname, Firstname. *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. Medium of Publication.

Editor, author, or compiler name (if available). Name of Site. Version number. Name of institution/organization affiliated with the site (sponsor or publisher), date of resource creation (if available). Medium of publication. Date of access.

The Purdue OWL Family of Sites. The Writing Lab and OWL at Purdue and Purdue U, 2008. Web. 23 Apr. 2008.

#### Works Cited

Langhamer, Claire. "Love and Courtship in Mid-Twentieth-Century

England." Historical Journal 50.1 (2007): 173-96. ProQuest. Web. 27 May 2009.

"The Scientists Speak." Editorial. New York Times. New York Times, 20 Nov. 2007. Web. 15 May 2008.

Wheelis, Mark. "Investigating Disease Outbreaks Under a Protocol

to the Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention." Emerging

Infectious Diseases 6.6 (2000): 595-600. Web. 8 Feb. 2009.

(List sources in alphabetical order – omit A, An, or The)

Clinton, Bill. Interview by Andrew C. Revkin. "Clinton on Climate Change." New York Times. New York Times, May 2007. Web. 25 May 2009.

Dean, Cornelia. "Executive on a Mission: Saving the Planet." *New York Times*. New York Times, 22 May 2007. Web. 25 May 2009.

Ebert, Roger. "An Inconvenient Truth." Rev. of An Inconvenient Truth, dir. Davis Guggenheim. Rogerebert.com. Sun-Times News Group, 2 June 2006. Web. 24 May 2009.

GlobalWarming.org. Cooler Heads Coalition, 2007. Web. 24 May 2009.

## Missing Details

- Many web source entries now require a publisher name, a date of publication, and/or page numbers. When no publisher name appears on the website, write n.p. for no publisher given.
- When sites omit a date of publication, write n.d. for no date.
- For online journals that appear only online (no print version) or on databases that do not provide pagination, write n.pag. for no pagination.



## Let's BEDAZZLE our papers now with reliable, relevant facts!



How to Properly Credit Your Sources When Crafting Your Brilliant Paper

Provide the **last name of the author** and the **specific page number(s)** of the source. If such information is already given in the body of the sentence, then exclude it from the parenthetical citation.

McGuire clearly articulated this theory in her research (215).

This point was previously argued (McGuire 215).

#### Sample Templates for Introducing Quotations

- According to X, "\_\_\_\_\_" (\_\_\_\_).
- In her book, \_\_\_\_\_, X maintains "\_\_\_\_\_" (\_\_\_\_).
- In X's view, "\_\_\_\_\_" (\_\_\_\_\_).
- X dis/agrees when s/he writes, "\_\_\_\_\_" (\_\_\_\_).
- X admits "\_\_\_\_\_" (\_\_\_\_).

#### Sample Templates for **Explaining Quotations**

- Basically, X claims\_\_\_\_\_.
- In other words, X believes \_\_\_\_\_.
- This argument reveals \_\_\_\_\_.
- X's point exposes \_\_\_\_\_.
- Ultimately, X believes \_\_\_\_\_.

## What if...

### No Author but an Organization

According to the American Psychological Association (2000),...

### Authors With the Same Last Name

(E. Johnson, 2001; L. Johnson, 1998).

# Website with author but no page number (Hall, 2001, para. 5).

#### Wordsworth, William. Lyrical Ballads. London: Oxford U.P., 1967. Print.

Wordsworth stated that Romantic poetry was marked by a "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (263).

Romantic poetry is characterized by the "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (Wordsworth 263).

Wordsworth extensively explored the role of emotion in the creative process (263).

### When all else fails, reference...

